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ORGAN HARVESTING

Black Market

- Organ trafficking is the 3rd most lucrative crime in the world.
- Organ trafficking occurs in some Asian countries especially those with particularly permissive legislation.
- Many people travel to get a transplant without questioning how the agency obtained the organ.
- As global demand for live transplants keeps growing, the shadowy organ trading business is rapidly expanding, dominated by unscrupulous brokers and facilitated by inadequate national legislations and widespread corrupt practices.

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• The illegal trade in body parts is largely dominated by kidney due to high demand. China, India, Pakistan, Egypt, Brazil, the Philippines, Mexico, and Romania are among the world's leading providers of trafficked organs.



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- China is known for harvesting and selling organs from executed prisoners, other countries have been dealing essentially with living donors, becoming stakeholders in the fast-growing human trafficking web.
- Trafficked organs are either sold domestically or exported to be transplanted into patients from the United States, Europe, the Saudi Arabia, and especially Israel.
- Ten years ago, (Brazil, South Africa, India, Moldova) took steps to go after the traffickers, criminalize the trade in human organs, and banned transplants from living donors. Nonetheless, this has come at the risk of driving the trade underground or shifting it to other countries.

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LAS VEGAS

◆ In Las Vegas, labor trafficking centers around casinos and hotels.

◆ These industries often employ less-visible employees including cleaning, cooking, janitorial, service and other staff who are vulnerable to labor exploitation and human trafficking, particularly when there is lack of clarity over legal jurisdictions and protections for these crimes.



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LABOR TRAFFICKED VICTIMS

- Avoid eye contact with employers and outsiders
- Appear malnourished, exhausted, unwashed/dirty or has untreated injuries
- Do not have a vehicle or transportation. Lack of employee vehicles on the property
- Wear dirty clothing or repeatedly wearing the same clothing
- Don't speak English and appear unaware of their surroundings
- Repeatedly work long hours with no apparent days or time off
- Appear submissive or fearful of employer and/or supervisor
- Lack of personal items, such as cellular phones, keys, backpacks, wallets/purses
- Employer may speak or answer questions for employee

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TRAFFICKER'S RECIPE

The techniques of brainwashing are simple: isolate the victim, expose them to inconsistent messages, mix with sleep deprivation, starvation, drug dependency and alcohol, add some form of abuse, get the person to doubt what they know and feel, keep them on their toes, wear them down, and stir well.

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"You just sold her a dream!"

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❖ Traffickers and predators are masterful at deception and gaining a teen's trust online first, before meeting in person.

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“Why don’t you just leave?”
❖ Traumatic bonding occurs as the result of ongoing cycles of abuse in which the intermittent reinforcement of reward and punishment creates powerful emotional bonds that are resistant to change.

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ONLINE SEXTORTION
*❖ The National Center for Missing and Exploited Children's CyberTipline receives reports regarding child sexual exploitation, including "sextortion".
❖ Sextortion is a relatively new form of sexual exploitation that occurs primarily online and in which non-physical forms of coercion are utilized, such as blackmail, to acquire sexual content (photos/videos) of the child, obtain money from the child or engage in sex with the child.*

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MONTANA MAN GETS 18 YEARS FOR 'HORRIFIC' SEXUAL EXPLOITATION



MISSOULA, Mont. — A 23-year-old Montana man has been sentenced to 18 years in federal prison for what a judge called the "horrific" sexual exploitation of young girls via social media.

U.S. District Judge Christensen sentenced Tyler Daniel Emmeth of Billings. He pled guilty to one count of child pornography. Emmeth contacted 346 women and girls on Facebook with solicitations for nude photos or videos.

Sixty-three sent images, including 22 juveniles. He then threatened to expose some of these images unless the sender recorded themselves in sexual acts with other people. FBI Special Agent Edith Shinky testified some girls carried out the encounters arranged by Emmeth.

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WOMAN WHO SOLD 7 YR OLD FOR \$2,500 TO PAY OFF DRUG DEBT SENTENCED

HOUSTON, Texas (AP) — A Texas woman accused of selling her 7-year-old son and planning to sell her two other children to settle a drug debt has been sentenced to six years in prison.

Emeralda Garza of Corpus Christi was convicted on three counts of selling or purchasing a child.

She also was convicted of money laundering and conspiracy to sell or purchase a child.



Emeralda Garza
Nueces Jail

Last June investigators discovered her son had been sold for \$2,500. Investigators also learned that she had planned to sell her two daughters, ages 2 and 3, as well — all to pay off a drug debt.

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WHO ARE THE CHILD VICTIMS?

- ❖ Male and female children each ranged in age from 8-17 years old and had an average age of fifteen years old; however, compared to female children, it was less common for male children to be on the younger end of the spectrum.
- ❖ In 24% of the reports, reporters mentioned that they suspected or knew that additional children were targeted by the same offender.

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- ❖ Stats are difficult to obtain...80% of trafficked victims are female; 50% are children.
- ❖ Some human traffickers recruit handicapped girls, such as those suffering from Down Syndrome, into the sex industry.
- ❖ Over 71% of trafficked children show suicidal tendencies.

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- The International Labor Organization estimates that there are 40.3 million victims of human trafficking globally.
 - 81 percent of them are trapped in forced labor.
 - 25 percent of them are children.
 - 75 percent are women and girls.
- Statistics from the National Human Trafficking Hotline and Polaris BeFree Textline show:
 - More than 49,000 cases of human trafficking have been reported to the hotline in the last 10 years.

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- The hotline annually receives multiple reports of human trafficking cases in each of the 50 states and D.C.
- The number of human trafficking cases that Polaris learns about in the U.S. increases every year.
- 24 percent of texting conversations on the Polaris BeFree Textline were from survivors of human trafficking.
- The hotline receives an average of 150 calls per day.

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OPERATION "BROKEN HEART"

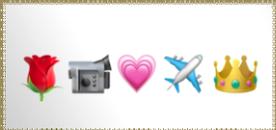


Operation Broken Heart is a specialized undercover internet predator sting operation that coordinates the efforts of federal, state and local law enforcement agencies. It represents a joint strategy between these agencies to target, arrest and prosecute child predators who attempt to use the Internet to contact potential victims.

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OPERATION "BROKEN HEART"

Operation Broken Heart ...Rose, camcorder, growing heart, jet plane and crown. Those words don't make sense written in a sentence but... *in the language of emojis for traffickers that sentence reads 'to pay money to record having sex with an underage person who is being trafficked by a pimp.'*



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TOP 5 HUMAN TRAFFICKING STATES

❖ #3 Florida A highly yielded tourist state with many immigrant workers who are easily exploited mixed with a high homeless rate makes it easy to run sex trafficking as a criminal. Miami being one of the worst cities in the country for sex trafficking and human trafficking at large.

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TOP 5 HUMAN TRAFFICKING STATES

❖ #2 Texas There are many factors that contribute to this on top of the local traffickers there are criminals who smuggle people in and out of the country easily because to the close proximity of Mexico. The internet across the country makes it easier to traffic more people faster. In Texas being one of the worst the FBI offers cash rewards for leads to capture known traffickers. Houston is the worst city in the state.

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TOP 5 HUMAN TRAFFICKING STATES

❖ #1 California In the top 5 human trafficking states California doubles that of Texas. Being close to the border like Texas makes it easy to smuggle people in and out of the country. The presence of transnational gangs in these areas make this crime more organized. Los Angeles being at the top of the list.

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GENERATING A PROFIT

❖ **Pregnant women** are being trafficked for their newborns. Babies sold on the black market. Traffickers, doctors, lawyers, border officials, politicians...



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ALL FOR...

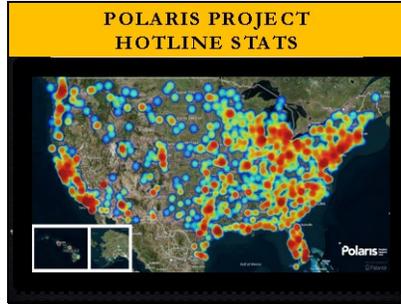


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LONG LASTING EFFECTS....

❖ **IF THEY SURVIVE....** Victims face: drug & alcohol addiction, STD's, sterility, miscarriages, forced abortions, vaginal and anal trauma, clinical depression, personality & dissociative disorders, suicidal tendencies, Post and Post Complex Traumatic Stress Syndrome.

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NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING CASES

Top recruitment tactics for sex traffickers

- ✓ Intimate partner/marriage proposition
- ✓ Posing as benefactor
- ✓ Job offer
- ✓ False promises/fraud/coercion

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NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING CASES

Points of access to potential help

- ✓ Interaction w/ family/friends
- ✓ Interaction w/ law enforcement/criminal justice system
- ✓ Access to health services
- ✓ Access to general social services
- ✓ Access to mobile apps or social media

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CHILD SEX TOURISM

❖ THE usual story of child sex-tourism goes something like this. A predator from a rich country arranges a meeting with a fixer and travels to a poor country. The fixer could be a pimp, or even a family relation of the child. If so, the predator might shower the child's family with gifts and money in exchange for being alone with his victim. Eventually, the offender flees' home and returns to his normal life as if nothing had happened

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**CHILD SEX TOURISM
SETTING A TRAP**

❖ It's called "virtual trafficking", where predators now meet children in video-chat rooms. According to the UN and America's FBI, some 750,000 potential predators are online at any given moment. The FBI also estimates that there are at least 40,000 such chat-rooms.

❖ *The Google search for the term 'sex tourism' results 263 million hits. Dominican Republic No. 1 in the country in the world for sex tourism. Followed by Thailand, Cambodia, Netherlands, Spain, Brazil and the Philippines.*

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**CHILD SEX TOURISM
SETTING A TRAP**

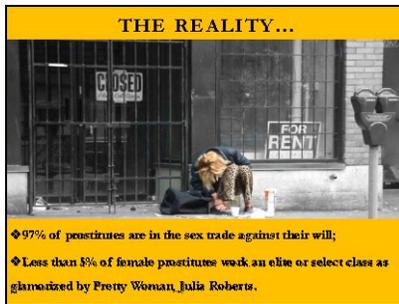
❖ The new technology allows pedophiles to skip the expensive travel while still bringing victims right into their bedrooms half-way across the world.

❖ A series of joint police operations early this year exposed "cottage industries" and web-streaming "sex dens" which hold children for sexual purposes. Many were run by poor families looking to make money out of their children.

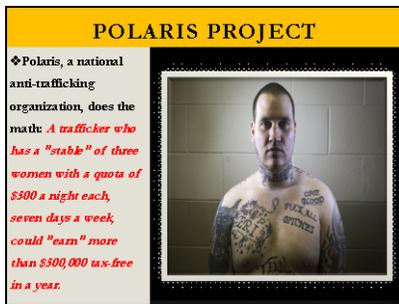
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GORILLA PIMP

Gorilla Pimp

- ✓ Obtains victims through abduction
- ✓ Immediate rape and physical abuse
- ✓ Strict confinement and isolation
- ✓ Limited access to the outside world



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POPCORN PIMP

Popcorn Pimp

◆ popcorn pimp-a small time or low-level sex trafficker

n. a pimp who runs a small operation. (Streets. Popcorn here means small like popcorn shrimp.)

"The man turned out to be a popcorn pimp in Detroit and he slowly roped Sarah into his game by plying her with drugs and booze in order to move up the ranks of the street hustlers."



Harris, 35, who is serving 5 years at a state prison in Huntsville. He's compelling possession of a minor, and working as a pimp doesn't feel like a business, "it feels like family."

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MACK PIMP

Mack Pimp

- ✓ A Mack pimp is the trafficker who is smooth, slick, the Best of the Best, a Pimp, a Ladies Man, the guy who runs everything a.k.a. the Boss.



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BOYFRIEND PIMP

Boyfriend Pimp

- ✓ Chill Pimp or Boyfriend Pimp is a universally accepted term for a pimp with one "ho" who he's romantically involved with.
- ✓ Uses violence as enforcement
- ✓ "Sells the dream" youth believes pimp is her boyfriend.

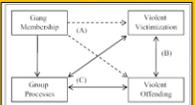


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GANG PIMPS

Gang Pimps

- ✓ Gang pimping is a newer trend
- ✓ Girls often used sexually/violent in gang initiation
- ✓ Dual loyalty to gang and "boyfriend"



Once affiliated with a gang, women are often victimized and used to assist in other crimes.

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PLAYERS BALL



The Bishop, Don Magic Juan

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A 28-year-old woman walked into a hospital claiming that she had a tracker inside of her body. The doctors were dubious until their x-ray showed a small metallic object only a little bit larger than a grain of rice embedded in the right side of her torso.

It was an RFID (radio frequency identification) chip, the kind one would use to tag an animal or pet.

The woman said that her boyfriend had implanted it to force her to comply with prostituting herself for sex and giving him the money.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Traffickers** — Traffickers are people who exploit others for profit. They can be any demographic, individuals and groups, street gangs and organized crime, businesses or contractors.

❖ **Pimp** — A person who controls and financially benefits from the commercial sexual exploitation of another person. The relationship can be abusive and possessive, with the pimp using techniques such as psychological intimidation, manipulation, starvation, rape and/or gang rape, beating, confinement, threats of violence toward the victim's family, forced drug use, and the shame from these acts to keep the sexually exploited person under control.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Pimp Partner** — Two pimps who are friends and allow their victims to work together.

❖ **Quota** — A set amount of money that a trafficking victim must make each night before she can come "home." Quotas are often set between \$300 and \$2000. If the victim returns without meeting the quota, she is typically beaten and sent back out on the street to earn the rest. Quotas vary according to geographic region, local events, etc.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Serving a Pimp** — The actual phone call one pimp makes to another after "taking" his victim.

❖ **Squaring Up** — Attempting to escape or exit prostitution.

❖ **Stable** — A group of victims who are under the control of a single pimp.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Automatic** — A term denoting the victim's "automatic" routine when her pimp is out of town, in jail, or otherwise not in direct contact with those he is prostituting.

❖ **Bottom or "Bottom Bitch"** — A female appointed by the trafficker/pimp to supervise the others and report rule violations. Operating as his "right hand," the Bottom may help instruct victims, insulate the pimp from all the girl's drama, collect money, book hotel rooms, post ads, or inflict punishments on other girls. *"The Bottom Bitch is subjected to the most physical abuse and the one most likely to be killed by the pimp. She had the toughest job of all of us."*

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Branding** — A tattoo or carving on a victim that indicates ownership by a trafficker/pimp/gang.

❖ **Brothel (a/k/a Cathouse or Whorehouse)** — These establishments may be apartments, houses, trailers, or any facility where sex is sold on the premises. It could be in a rural area or nice neighborhood.

❖ **Caught A Case** — A term that refers to when a pimp or victim has been arrested and charged with a crime.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Seasoning** — A combination of psychological manipulation, intimidation, gang rape, sodomy, beatings, deprivation of food or sleep, isolation from friends or family and other sources of support and threatening or holding hostage of a victim's children. Seasoning is designed to break down a victim's resistance and ensure compliance.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Reckless Eyeballing** — A term which refers to the act of looking around instead of keeping your eyes on the ground. Eyeballing is against the rules and could lead an untrained victim to “choose up” by mistake.

❖ **Renegade** — A person involved in prostitution without a pimp.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Choosing Up** — The process by which a different pimp takes “ownership” of a victim. Victims are instructed to keep their eyes on the ground at all times. According to traditional pimping rules, when a victim makes eye contact with another pimp (accidentally or on purpose), she is choosing him to be her pimp.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Circuit** — A series of cities among which prostituted people are moved. One example would be the West Coast circuit of San Diego, Las Vegas, Portland, and the cities in between. The term can also refer to a chain of states such as the “Minnesota pipeline” by which victims are moved through a series of locations from Minnesota to markets in New York.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Coercion** — Threats or perceived threats of serious harm to or physical constraints against any person; a scheme intended to cause a person to believe that failure to perform will result in serious harm to or physical restraint against any person.

❖ **Commercial Sex Act** — Any sex act on account of which anything of value is given to or received by any person.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Track (a/k/a Stroll or Blade)** — An area of town known for prostitution activity. This can be the area around a group of strip clubs and pornography stores, or a particular stretch of street.

❖ **Trade Up/Trade Down** — To move a victim like merchandise between pimps. A pimp may trade one girl for another or trade with some exchange of money.

❖ **Trick** — Committing an act of prostitution, or the person buying it. A victim is said to be “turning a trick” or “with a trick.”

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Cousin-in-Laws** — Victims of pimp partners who work together.

❖ **Daddy** — The term a pimp will often require his victim to call him.

❖ **Date** — The exchange when prostitution takes place, or the activity of prostitution. A victim is said to be “with a date” or “dating.”

❖ **Exit Fee** — The money a pimp will demand from a victim who is thinking about trying to leave. It will be an exorbitant sum, to discourage her from leaving. Most pimps never let their victims leave freely.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

- ❖ **Head Cut** — A victim getting beaten down by their pimp.
- ❖ **Human smuggling** — The facilitation, transportation, attempted transportation, or illegal entry of a person or persons across an international border, in violation of one or more countries' laws, either clandestinely or through deception, such as the use of fraudulent documents.
- ❖ **In-Pocket** — Not paying any other pimp than the one controlled by the victim. Not speaking to any other pimp.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

- ❖ **Wifeys/Wife-in-Law/Sister Wife** — What women and girls under the control of the same pimp call each other.
- ❖ **In-Pocket** — Not paying any other pimp than the one controlled by the victim. Not speaking to any other pimp.
- ❖ **Kiddie Stroll** — An area known for prostitution that features younger victims.
- ❖ **Loose Bitch** — Pimps call a loose bitch a victim who keeps choosing different pimps.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

- ❖ **Turn Out** — To be forced into prostitution or a person newly involved in prostitution
- ❖ **Out of Pocket** — The phrase describing when a victim is not under control of a pimp but working on a pimp-controlled track, leaving her vulnerable to threats, harassment, and violence in order to make her "choose" a pimp. This may also refer to a victim who is disobeying the pimp's rules.

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Family/Folks** — The term used to describe the other individuals under the control of the same pimp. He plays the role of father (or “Daddy”) while the group fulfills the need for a “family.”

❖ **Pimp Circle** — When several pimps encircle a victim to intimidate through verbal and physical threats in order to discipline the victim or force her to choose up.

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TRAFFICKING INTERSECTOR'S

Facilitators — It is important to realize that human trafficking operations often intersect or exist alongside legitimate businesses.

❖ As a result, certain industries may help to enable, support, or facilitate human trafficking. This “support structure” may include a wide range of individuals, organizations, businesses and corporations, and Internet sites and practices.

- ❖ Hotels and Motels
- ❖ Landlords
- ❖ Labor brokers
- ❖ Taxi and other driving services
- ❖ Airlines, bus, and rail companies
- ❖ Advertisers (Websites like Craigslist.com and Backpage.com; Alternative newspapers)
- ❖ Banks and other financial services companies
- ❖ Inmate pen-pal services

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TRAFFICKING TERMS

❖ **Force (Federal TVPA Definition)** — Physical restraint or causing serious harm.

❖ Examples of force include kidnapping, battering, kicking, pushing, denial of food or water, denial of medical care, forced use of drugs or denial of drugs once a victim is addicted, forced to lie to friends and family about their whereabouts, being held in locked rooms or bound.

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ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Trauma	Human Trafficking
◆ American Psychological Association	◆ Health and Human Services
◆ National Council for Behavioral Health	◆ Office for Victims of Crime
◆ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	◆ International Association of Chiefs of Police
◆ Trauma Center at Justice Resource Institute	◆ Vera Institute of Justice
◆ National Child Traumatic Stress Network	◆ American Bar Association]
	◆ National Human Trafficking Resource Center ...

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Law Enforcement's primary role is to convey to the victim that there is a way out...because "the life" is a dangerous place.

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People don't stay in the sex trade because they want to. They stay because they are terrified of the alternative...death.

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